

113 南女

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二、計算證明題：(每題 10 分，共 50 分)

1. 設 n 為正整數，且 $n \geq 2$ ，又多項式 $f(x) = 3x^n + 2x^{n-1} - 5$ 被 $x^2 - 5x + 6$ 除之，得餘式為 $p_n x + q_n$ ，則 $\sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{p_n}{6^n}$ 之值為何？ $\frac{7}{6}$

$$f(3) = 3p_n + q_n = \frac{11}{3} \cdot 3^n - 5 \Rightarrow \frac{p_n}{6^n} = \frac{11}{3} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n - 4 \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n \Rightarrow \frac{11}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4} - \frac{4 \cdot \frac{1}{9}}{1 - \frac{1}{3}} = \frac{11}{6} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{6}$$

$$f(2) = 2p_n + q_n = 4 \cdot 2^n - 5 \Rightarrow \frac{p_n}{6^n} = \frac{4 \cdot 2^n - 5}{6^n} \Rightarrow \frac{4 \cdot \frac{1}{9}}{1 - \frac{1}{3}} - \frac{5}{6^n} = \frac{11}{6} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{6}$$

2. 已知 $\triangle ABC$ 的三邊長滿足 $\overline{BC}^2 + \overline{CA}^2 = 3\overline{AB}^2$ ，則 $\sin C$ 的最大值為何？ $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 3c^2 \Rightarrow \cos C = \frac{a^2 + b^2 - c^2}{2ab} \geq \frac{a^2 + b^2 - c^2}{a^2 + b^2} = \frac{2}{3} \Rightarrow \sin C \leq \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$$

3. 已知 x, y 為實數，且滿足 $\begin{cases} x+y=2 \\ x^4+y^4=1234 \end{cases}$ ，試求 xy 之值。 -2

$$(x^2+y^2)^2 - 2x^2y^2 = 1234 \Rightarrow t^2 - 8t - 6 = 0 \Rightarrow t = 8 \pm \sqrt{64+36} = 14 \text{ or } -2$$

$$\Rightarrow (4-2xy)^2 - 2(xy)^2 = 1234 \Rightarrow 2t^2 - 16t = 1218 \Rightarrow t = 14 \text{ or } -2$$

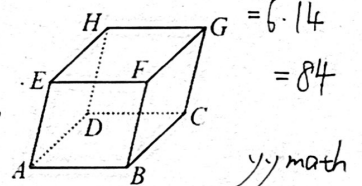
$$\Rightarrow 2xy = 4 - (x^2+y^2) \leq 4$$

$$V = \left| \begin{matrix} \overrightarrow{FG} \\ \overrightarrow{FB} \\ \overrightarrow{FE} \end{matrix} \right| = 3 \cdot 2 \cdot \left| \begin{matrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \end{matrix} \right| = 6 \cdot \left| \begin{matrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 \end{matrix} \right| = 6 \cdot 14 = 84$$

4. 右圖為平行六面體 $ABCD-EFGH$ ，已知 $\overrightarrow{AB} : \frac{x+3}{2} = \frac{y}{1} = \frac{z+1}{2}$ ， $\overrightarrow{EH} : \frac{x-1}{2} = \frac{y-5}{-1} = \frac{z-1}{1}$ ，

$\overrightarrow{CG} : \frac{x-7}{2} = \frac{y+1}{2} = \frac{z-13}{-1}$ 。若不在上述三條直線上的點 $(9, 7, 8)$ 是此平行六面體之其中一頂點，

則此平行六面體的體積為何？ 84



$$\overrightarrow{EH} : \frac{x-1}{2} = \frac{y-5}{-1} = \frac{z-1}{1} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x-1 = 2t \\ y-5 = -t \\ z-1 = t \end{cases} \Rightarrow E(2t+1, -t+5, t+1)$$

$$\overrightarrow{CG} : \frac{x-7}{2} = \frac{y+1}{2} = \frac{z-13}{-1} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x-7 = 2s \\ y+1 = s \\ z-13 = -s \end{cases} \Rightarrow G(2s+7, s-1, -s+13)$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} : \frac{x+3}{2} = \frac{y}{1} = \frac{z+1}{2} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x+3 = 2u \\ y = u \\ z+1 = u \end{cases} \Rightarrow B(2u-3, u, u-1)$$

5. 已知 $\triangle ABC$ 滿足 $\sin A = \cos B = \frac{16}{21} \tan C$ ，且 $\overline{AC} = 1$ ，試求 $\triangle ABC$ 的面積。 $\frac{7\sqrt{2}}{9}$

$$\angle A, \angle B \in (0, \frac{\pi}{2}) \Rightarrow \angle A = \frac{\pi}{2} - \angle B \Rightarrow \angle C = \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ 不合}$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi - \angle A = \frac{\pi}{2} - \angle B \Rightarrow \angle A = \angle B + \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\angle C = \frac{\pi}{2} - 2\angle B$$

$$\frac{1}{\cos \beta} = \frac{16}{\tan \beta} = \frac{16(2\cos^2 \beta - 1)}{2\sin \beta \cos \beta} \Rightarrow 2\cos \beta = 16(2\cos^2 \beta - 1) \Rightarrow 2\cos^2 \beta - 16\cos^2 \beta - 2\cos \beta + 8 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 2\cos^2 \beta - 16\cos^2 \beta - 2\cos \beta + 8 = 0 \Rightarrow -14\cos^2 \beta - 2\cos \beta + 8 = 0 \Rightarrow 7\cos^2 \beta + \cos \beta - 4 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \cos \beta = \frac{1}{3} \text{ or } \frac{4}{7}$$

$$\tan C = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3} \cdot \frac{21}{16} = \frac{7\sqrt{2}}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{\frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3}} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{3}} \Rightarrow \square = 2\sqrt{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \Delta = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 \cdot 2\sqrt{2} \cdot \frac{7}{9} = \frac{7\sqrt{2}}{9}$$