

填充第 7 題第 2 小題

$$\begin{vmatrix} x^9 & x^8 & x^7 & \cdots & x^2 & x & 1 \\ 1 & x^9 & x^8 & \cdots & x^3 & x^2 & x \\ x & 1 & x^9 & \cdots & x^4 & x^3 & x^2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^6 & x^5 & x^4 & \cdots & x^9 & x^8 & x^7 \\ x^7 & x^6 & x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^8 & x^7 & x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \end{vmatrix}$$

(沿第一列展開如下)

$$= x^9 \begin{vmatrix} x^9 & x^8 & \cdots & x^3 & x^2 & x \\ 1 & x^9 & \cdots & x^4 & x^3 & x^2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^5 & x^4 & \cdots & x^9 & x^8 & x^7 \\ x^6 & x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^7 & x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \end{vmatrix} - x^8 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & x^8 & \cdots & x^3 & x^2 & x \\ x & x^9 & \cdots & x^4 & x^3 & x^2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^6 & x^4 & \cdots & x^9 & x^8 & x^7 \\ x^7 & x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^8 & x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \end{vmatrix} + x^7 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & x^9 & \cdots & x^3 & x^2 & x \\ x & 1 & \cdots & x^4 & x^3 & x^2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^6 & x^5 & \cdots & x^9 & x^8 & x^7 \\ x^7 & x^6 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^8 & x^7 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \end{vmatrix} - \cdots - 1 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & x^9 & \cdots & x^4 & x^3 & x^2 \\ x & 1 & \cdots & x^5 & x^4 & x^3 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^6 & x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^7 & x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \\ x^8 & x^7 & \cdots & x^2 & x & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

(除了頭尾的兩個行列式，中間都可以找到兩行成比例，因此化簡如下)

$$= x^9 \begin{vmatrix} x^9 & x^8 & \cdots & x^3 & x^2 & x \\ 1 & x^9 & \cdots & x^4 & x^3 & x^2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^5 & x^4 & \cdots & x^9 & x^8 & x^7 \\ x^6 & x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^7 & x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \end{vmatrix} - x^8 \times 0 + x^7 \times 0 - \cdots - 1 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & x^9 & \cdots & x^4 & x^3 & x^2 \\ x & 1 & \cdots & x^5 & x^4 & x^3 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^6 & x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^7 & x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \\ x^8 & x^7 & \cdots & x^2 & x & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

(把第一個行列式的第一列提出 x ，得下式)

$$= x^{10} \begin{vmatrix} x^8 & x^7 & \cdots & x^2 & x & 1 \\ 1 & x^9 & \cdots & x^4 & x^3 & x^2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^5 & x^4 & \cdots & x^9 & x^8 & x^7 \\ x^6 & x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^7 & x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \end{vmatrix} - x^8 \times 0 + x^7 \times 0 - \cdots - 1 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & x^9 & \cdots & x^4 & x^3 & x^2 \\ x & 1 & \cdots & x^5 & x^4 & x^3 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^6 & x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^7 & x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \\ x^8 & x^7 & \cdots & x^2 & x & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

(後面的行列式值其實等於前面的行列式值，因為每兩列交換移動 8 次後，就可以讓第一列移到最後一列)

$$= x^{10} \begin{vmatrix} x^8 & x^7 & \cdots & x^2 & x & 1 \\ 1 & x^9 & \cdots & x^4 & x^3 & x^2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^5 & x^4 & \cdots & x^9 & x^8 & x^7 \\ x^6 & x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^7 & x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \end{vmatrix} - 1 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} x^8 & x^7 & \cdots & x^2 & x & 1 \\ 1 & x^9 & \cdots & x^4 & x^3 & x^2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^5 & x^4 & \cdots & x^9 & x^8 & x^7 \\ x^6 & x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^7 & x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (x^{10} - 1) \begin{vmatrix} x^8 & x^7 & \cdots & x^2 & x & 1 \\ 1 & x^9 & \cdots & x^4 & x^3 & x^2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^5 & x^4 & \cdots & x^9 & x^8 & x^7 \\ x^6 & x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^7 & x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \end{vmatrix}$$

(沿第一列展開如下)

$$= (x^{10} - 1) \left\{ x^8 \begin{vmatrix} x^9 & \cdots & x^4 & x^3 & x^2 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^4 & \cdots & x^9 & x^8 & x^7 \\ x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \end{vmatrix} - x^7 \times 0 + x^6 \times 0 - \cdots + 1 \times \begin{vmatrix} 1 & \cdots & x^5 & x^4 & x^3 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \\ x^7 & \cdots & x^2 & x & 1 \end{vmatrix} \right\}$$

(把第一個行列式的第一列提出 x^2 ，得下式)

$$= (x^{10} - 1) \left\{ x^{10} \begin{vmatrix} x^7 & \cdots & x^2 & x & 1 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^4 & \cdots & x^9 & x^8 & x^7 \\ x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \end{vmatrix} - x^7 \times 0 + x^6 \times 0 - \cdots + 1 \times \begin{vmatrix} 1 & \cdots & x^5 & x^4 & x^3 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \\ x^7 & \cdots & x^2 & x & 1 \end{vmatrix} \right\}$$

(後面的行列式值與前面的行列式值恰好異號，因為每兩列交換要移動 7 次，才能讓第一列移到最後一列)

$$= (x^{10} - 1) \left\{ x^{10} \begin{vmatrix} x^7 & \cdots & x^2 & x & 1 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^4 & \cdots & x^9 & x^8 & x^7 \\ x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \end{vmatrix} - 1 \times \begin{vmatrix} x^7 & \cdots & x^2 & x & 1 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^4 & \cdots & x^9 & x^8 & x^7 \\ x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \end{vmatrix} \right\}$$

$$= (x^{10} - 1)^2 \begin{vmatrix} x^7 & \cdots & x^2 & x & 1 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x^4 & \cdots & x^9 & x^8 & x^7 \\ x^5 & \cdots & 1 & x^9 & x^8 \\ x^6 & \cdots & x & 1 & x^9 \end{vmatrix}$$

(繼續每次都沿第一行展開，直到最後～可得如下)

$$= \cdots = (x^{10} - 1)^9$$

$$\text{因為 } x = \frac{1 + \sqrt{3}i}{2} = \cos 60^\circ + i \sin 60^\circ \Rightarrow x^{10} = \cos 600^\circ + i \sin 600^\circ = \frac{-1 - \sqrt{3}i}{2} \Rightarrow x^{10} - 1 = -\left(\frac{3 + \sqrt{3}i}{2}\right) = -\sqrt{3}(\cos 30^\circ + i \sin 30^\circ)$$

$$(x^{10} - 1)^9 = (-\sqrt{3})^9 \times (\cos 270^\circ + i \sin 270^\circ) = (-81\sqrt{3})(-i) = 81\sqrt{3} i$$