

計算 1 : 設 $A = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \neq I_2$, 且 $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$, 若 $A^3 = I_2$, 證明 $a+d = -1$ 。

pf :

$$A^3 = I$$

$$\Rightarrow A^3 - I = [0]_{2 \times 2}$$

$$\Rightarrow (A - I)(A^2 + A + I) = [0]_{2 \times 2}$$

$$\because A \neq I_2 \quad \therefore A^2 + A + I = [0]_{2 \times 2}$$

$$\Rightarrow A^2 + A = -I \Rightarrow -A(A + I) = I$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -a & -b \\ -c & -d \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a+1 & b \\ c & d+1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow -c(a+1) - cd = 0 \Rightarrow -c(a+d+1) = 0 (\because A \neq I_2 \quad \therefore c \neq 0)$$

$$\Rightarrow a+d+1 = 0 \Rightarrow a+d = -1$$